

# EE4001: Final Year Project Continuous Assessment 1

**Universal Control Methodology Design and  
Implementation for Unmanned Vehicles**

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24<sup>th</sup> September 2009

# Outlines

- Introduction
  - Goal of the Project
  - Roadmap
- Literature Review
- Evaluation of Materials
  - Platform Choosing
  - Why Co-axial Helicopter
- Actual Work Done
  - Selection of Components
  - Testing of Components
  - Integration of Components
- Summary


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# Goal of the Project

- This project aims to develop a universal control methodology which can be universally applied to unmanned vehicles.
  - Design of controller
  - Overall integration
- Win the Singapore Amazing Flying Machine Competition

# Roadmap

Semester	Week	Team's Target	My Target
1	1~4	Research + Components' Selection	Research + Selection
	5~6	Components' Testing	Testing + Programming
	7~10	Components' Integration	Integration with IMU/Sensor
	11~13	Model Design + Full Integration	Integration with Vision System
<b>Vacation</b>		Model Construction	Identify Mathematical Model
2	1~8	Flight Tests	Design Control Algorithms
	9	SAFMC 	SAFMC
	10~11	Thesis	Thesis
	12~13	Final Presentation of FYP	Final Presentation of FYP

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# Literature Review

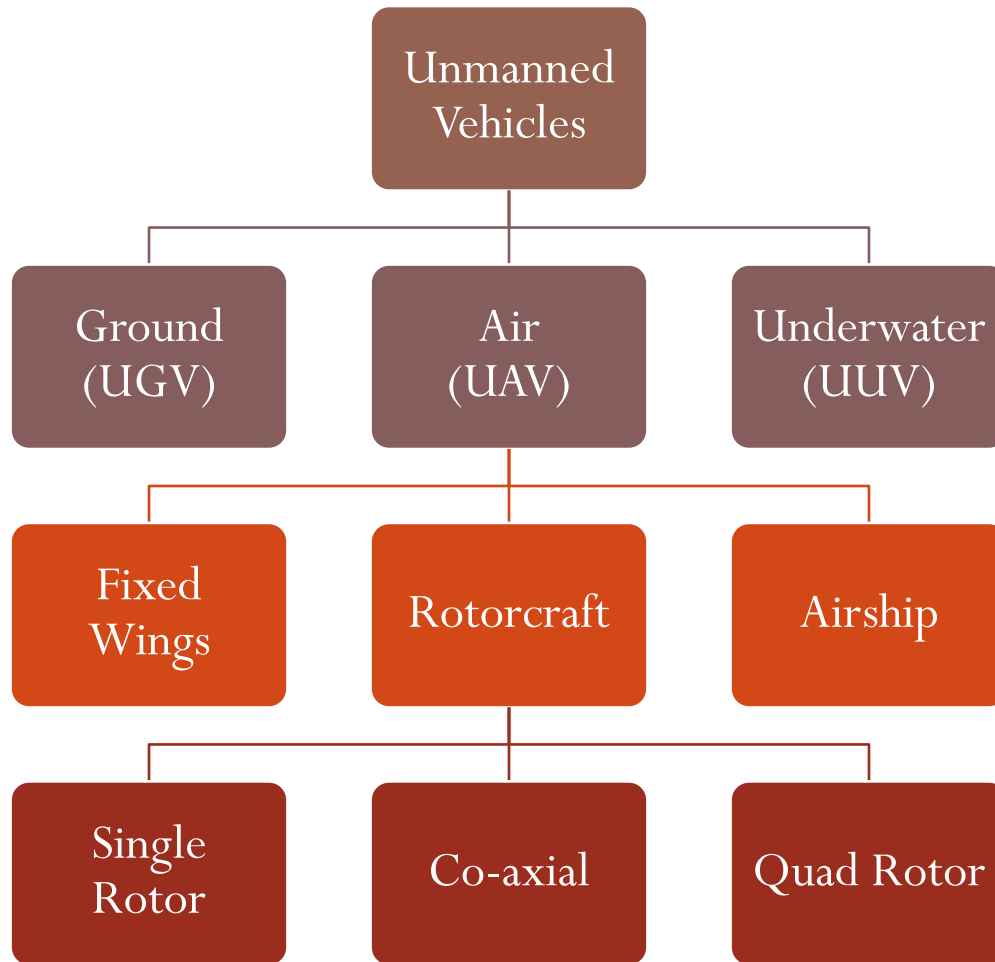
- Controller Methodology
  - Revised a few NUS control modules:
    - EE2010 – Control
    - EE3304 – Digital Control System
    - EE4302 – Advance Control System
    - EE3302 – Industrial Control System
    - ME4245 – Robotic Control
  - Online research of project related topic, such as Kalman Filter, Extended Kalman Filter, etc.
  - Detailed study of Wang Tao's FYP thesis.
  - Detailed study of Dr Cai's PhD thesis.
  - Read and understand MircoGear's codes.

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# Platform Choosing



# Why Co-axial Helicopter

- Generally smaller in size
- Resistant to pitch or roll tilts

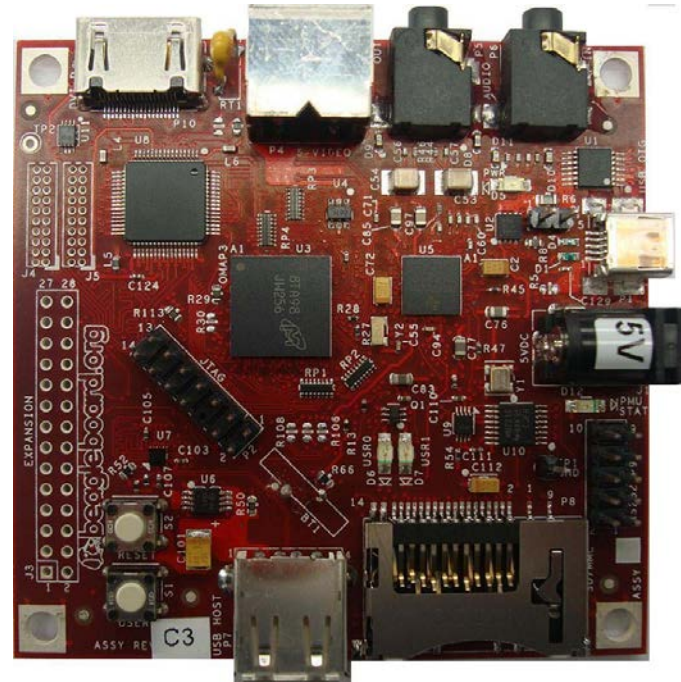


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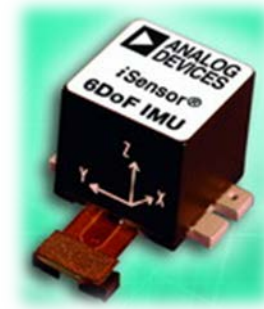
# Selection of Components

- Central Processing Unit
  - BeagleBoard
    - OMAP3530 processor
    - Industry's highest performance ARM (600MHz)
    - 3 Serial Ports
    - I2S, SPI, MMC/SD
    - Small: 3" x 3"



# Selection of Components

- Inertial measurement unit:
  - ADIS16405
- GPS:
  - U-blox: LEA-5H
- Wireless modem:
  - Xbee pro 868 MHz
- Ultrasonic sonar:
  - SRF08 sonar sensor
- Servo controller:
  - Pololu servo controller



# Testing of Components

- Installed 2 different systems on BeagleBoard
  - Angstrom Distribution
  - ACELFS
- Tested with simple C/C++ programs
  - HelloWorld
  - MicroGear
- Tested with 2 different way to compile
  - Compile in Linux
  - Compile in BeagleBoard

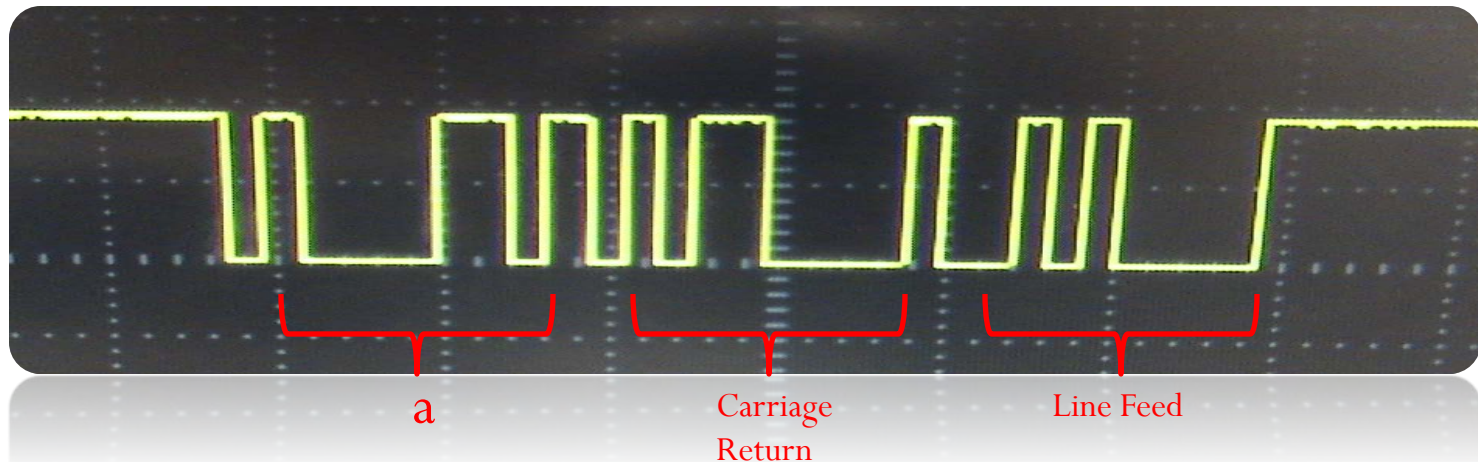
```
twl4030_rtc twl4030_rtc: setting
800)
Waiting for root device /dev/mmc
mmc0: new high speed SDHC card a
mmcblk0: mmc0:1234 SA04G 3.68 Gi
mmcblk0: p1 p2
VFS: Mounted root (ext2 file syst
Freeing init memory: 148K
INIT: version 2.86 booting
Starting UDev Daemon...
Cold plugging devices...
Loading user defined modules...
Waiting for cold plugged devices
Bringing up loopback interface.
Remounting root filesystem as wri
Mounting all filesystems...
INIT: Entering runlevel: 3
Entering multiuser mode...

(none) login: root
No mail.
-bash-4.0# ./a.out
HelloWorld!
-bash-4.0# _
```



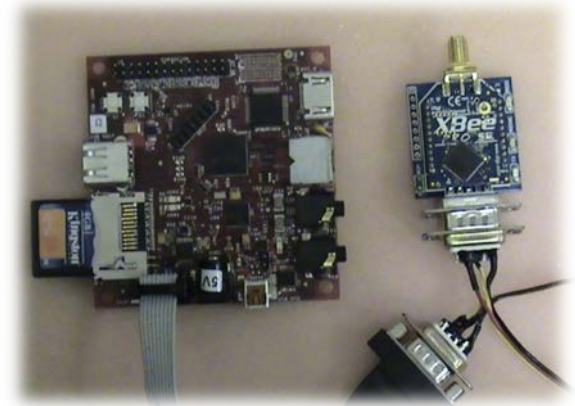
# Testing of Components

- Identified first Serial Port
  - Connecting it via a Null Modem Cable to a computer and access it using a terminal program.
- Setup second Serial Port
  - Write simple program output to Serial Port 2 and observe the output with an Oscilloscope.



# Integration of Components

- BeagleBoard – Xbee Pro Modem
  - Connect Modems to Serial Port 1 of BeagleBoard and USB Port of computer.
  - Verify the connection via a terminal program.
  
- BeagleBoard – MNAV100 (IMU)
  - Connect MNAV100 to Serial Port 2 of BeagleBoard
  - Still in process...





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Semester	Week	My Target	
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	5~6	Testing + Programming	✓
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Thank You